

# Ruijie Reyee RG-ES Series Switches ESW\_1.0(1)B1P20

Web-based Configuration Guide



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# Preface

## **Intended Audience**

This document is intended for:

- Network engineers
- Technical support and servicing engineers
- Network administrators

## **Technical Support**

- Official website of Ruijie Reyee: <u>https://www.ruijienetworks.com/products/reyee</u>
- Technical Support Website: <u>https://ruijienetworks.com/support</u>
- Case Portal: <u>https://caseportal.ruijienetworks.com</u>
- Community: <u>https://community.ruijienetworks.com</u>
- Technical Support Email: <u>service rj@ruijienetworks.com</u>

## Conventions

## 1. GUI Symbols

Interface symbol	Description	Example
Boldface	<ol> <li>Button names</li> <li>Window names, tab name, field name and menu items</li> <li>Link</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Click OK.</li> <li>Select Config Wizard.</li> <li>Click the Download File link.</li> </ol>
>	Multi-level menus items	Select System > Time.

## 2. Signs

The signs used in this document are described as follows:

## 🕕 Warning

An alert that calls attention to important rules and information that if not understood or followed can result in data loss or equipment damage.

## A Caution

An alert that calls attention to essential information that if not understood or followed can result in function failure or performance degradation.

## 🚺 Note

An alert that contains additional or supplementary information that if not understood or followed will not lead to serious consequences.

## Specification

An alert that contains a description of product or version support.

## 3. Note

This manual introduces the product model, port type and GUI for your reference. In case of any discrepancy or inconsistency between the manual and the actual version, the actual version prevails.

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# 1 Login

## **1.1 Configuration Environment Requirements**

- Browser: Google Chrome, Internet Explorer 9.0, 10.0, and 11.0, and some Chromium/IE kernel-based browsers are supported. Exceptions such as messy code and format errors may occur when other browsers are used.
- Resolution: 1024 x 768 or a higher resolution is recommended. Exceptions such as font alignment error and format error may occur when other resolutions are used.

## 1.2 Login to the Web Management System

## **1.2.1 Connecting the Device**

Connect the switch port with the network port of the PC through an Ethernet cable. Configure the PC with an IP address in the same network segment as the default IP address of the switch so that the PC can ping the switch. For example, set the IP address of the PC to 10.44.77.100.

able 1-1 Default Configuration						
Feature	Default Setting					
Device IP Address	10.44.77.200					
Username/Password	admin/admin					

## Table 1-1 Default Configuration

## 1.2.2 Login to the Web Management System

(1) Enter the IP address (10.44.77.200 by default) of the device into the address bar of the browser to access the login page.

## Note

If the static IP address of the device is changed, or the device dynamically obtains a new IP address, the new IP address can be used to access the web management system of the device as long as the PC and the device are in the same network segment of a LAN.

(2) Enter the username and password (default username/password: admin/admin), and then click **Log In** to enter the homepage of the web management system.

Users will be prompted to reset the default password upon their first login to the web management system. If the password is the default password, users are not allowed to configure the device. They need to log in to the web management system with the reset password to configure and manage the device. For details about password settings, see Chapter <u>6.2</u>.

If you forget the device IP address or password, press and hold the **Reset** button on the device panel for more than 5 seconds to restore factory settings. After restoration, you can use the default IP address and password to log in.

## 🛕 Caution

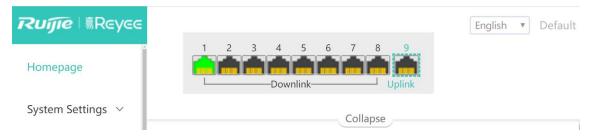
Restoring factory settings will delete the current configurations. Exercise caution when performing this operation.

# **2** Port Settings

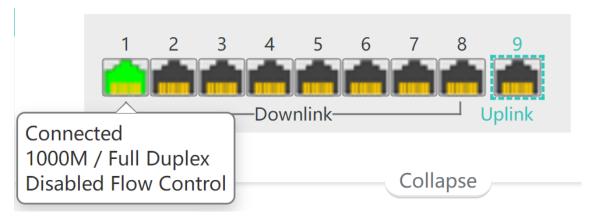
# 2.1 Managing Port Information

## 2.1.1 Port Status Bar

The port status bar is at the top of the web page, showing port ID, port attribute (uplink/downlink), and the connection status. Click **Collapse** to hide the port status bar.



Different colors and shapes of the port icons represent different port statuses. See <u>Table 2-1</u> for details. Move the cursor over a port icon and the port status will be displayed, including the connection status, port rate, duplex mode, and flow control status.



Port Icon	Description
	The port icon is in the shape of a square, showing the port is a fiber port.
	The port icon is in the shape of an RJ-45 connector, showing the port is a copper port.
Disconnected 4 5 6	The color of the port icon is black, showing the port is disconnected.

Disabled 3 4 5	The color of the port icon is gray, showing the port is disabled and cannot receive or transmit packets.
6 7 8 9 Loop 1000M / Full Duplex Disabled Flow Control	The color of the port icon is yellow, showing there is a loop.
Connected 1000M / Full Duplex Disabled Flow Control	The color of the port icon is green, showing the port is working normally.
	The number above the port icon is the port ID used to identify the device port. With the port ID, users can specify the port they want to configure.
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Downlink Uplink	The device port is classified into the uplink port and the downlink port. The uplink port is used to connect network devices in the upper layer and access the core network. The downlink port is used to connect the endpoints. When port isolation is enabled, the downlink ports of the device are isolated from each another, and they can only communicate with the uplink ports. For details, see Chapter <u>2.4</u> .

## 2.1.2 Port Info Overview

## Choose Homepage.

The homepage displays the global port information, including the port status, the packet receiving/transmission rate (Rx/Tx rate), port isolation status and loop detection status. Besides, it supports searching for the downlink device.

Click Port Status to configure the basic port attributes. For details, see Chapter 2.2.

Click **Isolation Status** to configure port isolation so that the downlink ports of the device are isolated from each other. For details, see Chapter <u>2.4</u>.

Click **Loop Status** to enable loop guard function. After a loop occurs, the port causing the loop will be shut down automatically. For details, see <u>4.3</u>.

Click **Search** in the **Downlink Device** column to search for the downlink device of the selected port. After the search is done, click **View** to view the MAC address of the downlink device.

Click Refresh List to fetch the latest port information.

Refresh List

	Port Status								PoE						
Port	Status		Conf	fig Status	Actual Status	Floy	v Control(Config)	Flow Control(Actual)		Rx/Tx Rate (kbps)	Isolation Status	Loop Status	PoE Pov	wer Action	Downlink Device
	Jatus	Spee	d	Duplex	Actual Status	FIO	w control(coning)	Flow control(Actual)				FULFO	Action		
Port 1	Enabled •	Auto	•	Auto •	1000M/Full Duplex		Disabled 🔹	Disabled	8/58	Unisolated	Normal	- [N	IAC:F8:E4:3B:5	A:CF:DC	
Port 2	Enabled •	Auto	•	Auto •	Disconnected		Disabled •	Disabled	0/0	Unisolated	Normal			View	
Port 3	Enabled •	Auto	٠	Auto •	Disconnected		Disabled •	Disabled	0/0	Unisolated	Normal			View	
Port 4	Enabled •	Auto	٠	Auto •	Disconnected		Disabled •	Disabled	0/0	Unisolated	Normal			View	
Port 5	Enabled •	Auto	٠	Auto •	Disconnected		Disabled •	Disabled	0/0	Unisolated	Normal			View	
Port 6	Enabled •	Auto	٠	Auto •	Disconnected		Disabled •	Disabled	0/0	Unisolated	Normal			View	
Port 7	Enabled •	Auto	٠	Auto •	Disconnected		Disabled •	Disabled	1/0	Unisolated	Normal			View	
Port 8	Enabled •	Auto	٠	Auto •	Disconnected		Disabled •	Disabled	0/0	Unisolated	Normal			View	
Port 9	Enabled •	Auto	٠	Auto •	Disconnected		Disabled •	Disabled	0/0	Unisolated	Normal	PoE U	nsupported	View	

Port Info

## 2.1.3 Port Packet Statistics

Choose Monitoring > Packet Statistics.

The **Packet Statistics** page displays the port status, the connection status, Rx/Tx rate (kbps), Rx/Tx packets (KB), Rx/Tx success, and Rx/Tx failure.

Click Clear to clear current packet statistics of all ports and reset the statistics.

Port	Status	Connection Status	Rx/Tx Rate(kbps)	Rx/Tx Packets(KB)	Rx/Tx Success	Rx/Tx Failure
Port 1	Enabled	Connected	3/5	349/1246	2778/2247	0/0
Port 2	Enabled	Disconnected	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0
Port 3	Enabled	Disconnected	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0
Port 4	Enabled	Disconnected	0/0	6/6	21/22	0/0
Port 5	Enabled	Disconnected	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0
Port 6	Enabled	Disconnected	0/0	6/6	21/21	0/0
Port 7	Enabled	Disconnected	0/0	6/3	21/21	0/0
Port 8	Enabled	Disconnected	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0
Port 9	Enabled	Disconnected	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0

#### **Packet Statistics**

## 2.2 Setting and Viewing Port Attributes

Choose Switch Settings > Port Settings.

## 2.2.1 Port Settings

Users can set the basic attributes of the Ethernet ports in batches.

Click **Select** in the **Port** column to display options of all device ports. Select the ports you want to configure, and then select the port status, port rate, port duplex mode, flow control status, and click **Save**.

#### Port Settings

Port		Status	Speed	Duplex	Flow Control	
Se	ect	Enabled 🔻	Auto 🔻	Auto 🔻	Disabled 🔻	
Select AL	L/Unse		Save			
Port 1	A		Save			
Port 2			Port List			
Port 3						
Port 4		Spe	ed/Duplex	Flow Control		
Port 5		Config Status	Actual Status	Config Status	Actual Status	
Port 6	1	Auto/Auto	1000M/Full Duplex	Disabled	Disabled	
Port 7	1	Auto/Auto	Disconnected	Disabled	Disabled	
		Auto/Auto	Disconnected	Disabled	Disabled	
	Enabled	Auto/Auto	Disconnected	Disabled	Disabled	
Port 4	LINDICU		Disconnected	Disabled	Disabled	
	Enabled	Auto/Auto	Disconnected			
Port 4		Auto/Auto Auto/Auto	Disconnected	Disabled	Disabled	
Port 4 Port 5	Enabled			Disabled Disabled	Disabled Disabled	
Port 5 Port 6	Enabled Enabled	Auto/Auto	Disconnected			

## Table 2-2 Basic Port Configuration Parameters

Parameter	Description	Default
Port	Select the ports you want to configure.	NA
Status	When the port is disabled, it cannot receive or transmit packets (PoE is not affected).	Enabled
Speed	Configure the operating speed of the Ethernet physical port. When the speed is set to <b>Auto</b> , it means that it is determined by the auto-negotiation between the local port and the peer port. The negotiated speed can be any speed within the port capability.	Auto
Duplex	<ul> <li>Full duplex: The port can receive packets while sending packets.</li> <li>Half duplex: The port can receive or send packets at a time.</li> <li>Auto-negotiation: The duplex mode of the port is determined by the auto-negotiation between the local port and the peer port.</li> </ul>	Auto
Flow Control	After enabling the flow control feature, the port will process the received flow control frames and send flow control frames when flow congestion occurs.	Disabled

## 🛕 Caution

Shutting down all ports will make the switch unmanageable. Exercise caution when performing this operation.

## 2.2.2 Port Status

Users can view the configuration status of the port attributes and check whether these configurations are active, including the port rate, duplex mode, and flow control status.

Port	Status	Speed/Duplex		Flow Control	
		Config Status	Actual Status	Config Status	Actual Status
Port 1	Enabled	Auto/Auto	1000M/Full Duplex	Disabled	Disabled
Port 2	Enabled	Auto/Auto	Disconnected	Disabled	Disabled
Port 3	Enabled	Auto/Auto	Disconnected	Disabled	Disabled
Port 4	Enabled	Auto/Auto	Disconnected	Disabled	Disabled
Port 5	Enabled	Auto/Auto	Disconnected	Disabled	Disabled
Port 6	Enabled	Auto/Auto	Disconnected	Disabled	Disabled
Port 7	Enabled	Auto/Auto	Disconnected	Disabled	Disabled
Port 8	Enabled	Auto/Auto	Disconnected	Disabled	Disabled
Port 9	Enabled	Auto/Auto	Disconnected	Disabled	Disabled

#### Port List

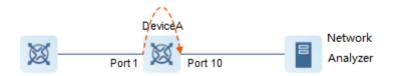
## 2.3 Port Mirroring

## 2.3.1 Overview

In network monitoring and troubleshooting scenarios, users need to analyze data traffic on suspicious network nodes or device ports. When port mirroring is enabled, packets received and transmitted on the source port will be mirrored to the mirror port (destination port). Users can monitor and analyze the packets on the mirror port through network analyzer without affecting the normal data forwarding of the monitored device.

As <u>Figure 2-1</u> shows, by configuring port mirroring on Device A, the packets on Port 1 are mirrored to Port 10. Though the network analyzer is not directly connected to Port 1, it can receive all packets on Port 1 and is able to monitor the data traffic on Port 1.

## Figure 2-1 Operating Principle of Port Mirroring



## 2.3.2 Configuration Steps

#### Choose Switch Settings > Port Mirroring.

Select the source port, the monitoring direction, and the mirror port, and click **Save**. The device supports configuring one port mirroring rule.

If you want to delete port mirroring configuration, click Delete.

#### A Caution

- You can select multiple source ports but only one mirror port. The source ports cannot contain the mirror port.
- For RG-ES205C-P, RG-ES205GC-P, RG-ES209C-P, RG-ES209GC-P switches, the mirror port only supports packet capture and cannot transmit data with switches.

Packets received and transmitted on the source port will be mirrored to the mirror port. (The image destination port can only grab packets and cannot transmit data with the switch)						
Source Port Member	Direction			Mirror Port		
Select	Input 🔹		Port 1 🔻			
		Save				
S	Source Port Member Direction Mirror Port					
Delete						

Port Mirroring

## Parameter Description Source Port Member The source port is also called the monitored port. Packets on the source port will be mirrored to the mirror port for network analysis or troubleshooting. Users can select multiple source ports. Packets on these ports will be mirrored to one mirror port. Direction Direction of the data traffic monitored on the source port: Bi-directions (input & output): All packets on the source port, including the received packets and the transmitted packets, will be mirrored to the mirror port. Input: The packets received by the source port will be mirrored to the mirror port. Output: The packets transmitted from the sourced port will be mirrored to the mirror port. Mirror Port The mirror port is also called the monitoring port. The mirror port is connected with a monitoring device, and it transmits packets on the source port to the monitoring device.

## Table 2-3 Port Mirroring Parameters

## 2.4 Port Isolation

## Choose Switch Settings > Port Isolation.

Port isolation is used for isolating layer-2 packets. When port isolation is enabled, the downlink ports are isolated from each other but can communicate with uplink ports.

Port isolation is disabled by default. Toggle the switch to **On** to enable port isolation.

Port Isolation

Downlink ports (1-8) will be isolated from each other. Port 9 is an uplink port and will not be ports).	isolated (Packets will be forwarded only between the uplink port and the downlink
Status	on

## A Caution

The number of the uplink/downlink ports and port IDs of different devices vary. Please refer to the actual information of the device.

## 2.5 Port-based Rate Limiting

Choose QoS Settings > Port Rate.

Users can configure rate limiting rules for packets in the input direction and the output direction of ports. There is no rate limiting on ports by default.

Select the port you want to configure, then select the rate limiting type and status, and enter the rate limit. Click **Save** to save the configuration. The configuration will be displayed accordingly in the **Port Rate** table right below the **Save** button.

		Port Rate	
Port	Туре	Status	Rate(Mbit/sec)
Select	Input 🔹	Disabled •	No Limit (1-1000M)

Port	Input Rate(Mbit/sec)	Output Rate(Mbit/sec)
Port 1	No Limit	No Limit
Port 2	No Limit	No Limit
Port 3	No Limit	No Limit
Port 4	No Limit	No Limit
Port 5	No Limit	No Limit
Port 6	No Limit	No Limit
Port 7	No Limit	No Limit
Port 8	No Limit	No Limit
Port 9	No Limit	No Limit

Table 2-4	Rate Limiting	Parameters
-----------	---------------	------------

Parameter	Description	Default
Port	Users can select multiple ports for rate limiting configuration in batches.	NA
Туре	<ul> <li>The direction of the rate-limited data traffic:</li> <li>Input &amp; output: Rate limiting for all packets forwarded over the port, including the received packets and the transmitted packets.</li> <li>Input: Rate limiting for packets received by the port.</li> <li>Output: Rate limiting for packets transmitted from the port.</li> </ul>	NA
Status	Users can decide whether to enable or disable rate limiting.	Disabled
Rate (Mbit/sec)	The maximum rate at which packets are forwarded over the port.	No limit

#### 1 Note

- The rate limiting range for RG-ES205C-P switch ports is from 1 to 100M.
- The maximum rate supported by port 1 to port 8 of RG-ES209C-P switch is 100M. If the configured rate exceeds 100M, the effective rate will still be 100M. The rate limiting range for port 9 is from 1 to 1000M.

• The rate limiting range for RG-ES226GC-P, RG-ES218GC-P, RG-ES205GC-P, RG-ES209GC-P, RG-FS303AB, RG-FS306-P, RG-FS306-D switches ports is from 1 to 1000M.

## 2.6 Management IP Address

## Choose System Settings > IP Settings.

Users can configure the management IP address of the device. By accessing the management IP address, users can configure and manage the device.

There are two Internet types available:

- Dynamic IP address: Enable Auto Obtain IP feature to use the IP address assigned dynamically by the uplink DHCP server.
- Static IP address: Disable Auto Obtain IP feature to use the fixed IP address configured manually by the user.

Enable **Auto Obtain IP** feature, and the device will automatically obtain various parameters from the DHCP server. Users can select whether to obtain a DNS address automatically from the DHCP server. If **Auto Obtain DNS** feature is disabled, users need to configure a DNS address manually.

After disabling **Auto Obtain IP** feature, users need to manually configure the IP address, subnet mask, gateway IP address, and DNS address. Click **Save** to enforce the configuration.

**VLAN** is used for managing VLAN tag of the management packets. Disable VLAN settings, and the management packets will be untagged, and management VLAN configuration is not supported. The management VLAN of the device is VLAN 1 by default.

VLAN	1	(1-4094)			
V LATA	Disable VLAN Settings, and the management packets will be untagged. If you want to tag packets, please enable VLAN Settings.				
Auto Obtain IP	Enabled •				
	If you disable this featu	re, multi-DHCP alarming will fail.			
IP Address	0.0.0.0				
Submask	0.0.0.0				
Gateway	0.0.0.0				
Auto Obtain DNS	Enabled •				
DNS	0.0.0.0				
		Save			

**IP Settings** 

## 🚺 Note

- Disable VLAN settings, and the management packets will be untagged. If you want to tag packets, please enable VLAN settings. For details, see Chapter <u>3.2.1</u>.
- The management VLAN must be selected from the existing VLANs. To create a static VLAN, refer to Chapter <u>3.2.2</u>.
- You are advised to bind a configured management VLAN to an uplink port. Otherwise, you may fail to access the web management system. For details, see Chapter <u>3.2.3</u>.
- If you disable **Auto Obtain IP** feature, multi-DHCP alarming will fail. For details about multi-DHCP alarming, see Chapter <u>7.2</u>.

# 2.7 DC Port Reboot

## A Caution

Only RG-FS306-D switch supports this feature.

## Choose DC Settings.

Select the DC port you want to reboot, and click **Reboot** to reboot the selected DC port. Click **Reboot all** to reboot all DC ports of the device.

DC	Settings
----	----------

Port	DC Reboot
DC 1	Reboot
DC 2	Reboot
DC 3	Reboot
DC 4	Reboot
	Reboot all

# **3** Switch Settings

## 3.1 Managing MAC Address

## 3.1.1 Overview

The MAC address table records mappings of MAC addresses and ports to VLANs.

The device queries the MAC address table based on the destination MAC address in a received packet. If the device finds an entry that is consistent with the destination MAC address in the packet, the device forwards the packet through the port specified by the entry in unicast mode. If the device does not find such an entry, it forwards the packet through all ports other than the receiving port in broadcast mode.

MAC address entries are classified into the following types:

- Static MAC address entries: Static MAC address entries are manually configured by the users. Packets whose destination MAC address matches the one in such an entry are forwarded through the corresponding port.
- Dynamic MAC address entries: Dynamic MAC address entries are learned dynamically by the device. They are generated automatically by the device.

## 3.1.2 Viewing MAC Address Table

Choose Switch Settings > MAC Address Info.

This page displays the MAC address of the device, including the static MAC address configured manually by the users and the dynamic MAC address learned automatically by the device.

Click **Clear Dynamic MAC** to clear the dynamic MAC address learned by the device. The device will re-learn the MAC address and generate a MAC address table.

MAC Address Info

No.	MAC Address	Туре	Port
1	F8:E4:3B:5A:CF:DC	Dynamic	1
2	C8:4B:D6:06:FA:97	Dynamic	3

#### 🚺 Note

- If you disable VLAN, the device will forward packets according to only the destination MAC address. VLAN ID is not displayed in the MAC address table.
- Up to 100 MAC addresses are displayed.

## 3.1.3 Searching for MAC Address

Choose Switch Settings > Search MAC.

Users can search for MAC address entries according to MAC address and VLAN ID.

## A Caution

If you disable VLAN, the VLAN ID will not be recorded in the MAC address table.MAC address entries can only be found through MAC address.

Enter MAC address and VLAN ID, and then click **Search**. The MAC address entries that meet the search criteria will be displayed in table right below the **Search** button. Moreover, users can enter partial characters of the MAC address for fuzzy search.

MAC Address Search						
MAC Address VLAN ID						
00:00:00:00:00:00	VLAN ID (1-4094)					
Search						
MAC Address VLAN ID Type Port						
F8:E4:3B:5A:CF:DC	1	Dynamic	Port 1			

## 3.1.4 Configuring Static MAC Address

## Choose Switch Settings > Static MAC.

By configuring a static MAC address, users can manually bind the MAC address of a downlink network device with a port of the switch. After you add a static MAC address, when the device receives a packet destined to this address from VLAN, it forwards the packet to the specified port.

#### A Caution

If you disable VLAN, the VLAN ID will not be recorded in the MAC address table. It is not allowed to configure a VLAN to which the static MAC address belongs.

Enter a MAC address, specify a VLAN ID and select the outbound port. Then click **Add** to add a static MAC address. The MAC address entries will be updated accordingly in the MAC address table.

	MAC addresses can b	e conigurea.				
MAC Address			VLAN ID		Port	
00:00:00:00:00			VLAN ID (1-4	094)	Port 1 🔻	
	No.	MAC Address	Add	VLAN ID	Port	
	1	C8:4B:D6:06:FA:		10	3	

Static MAC Address

If you want to delete a static MAC address, select the MAC address entry you want to delete in the table and click **Delete**.

No.	MAC Address	VLAN ID	Port				
1	C8:4B:D6:06:FA:97	10	3				
Delete							

## 3.2 VLAN Settings

## 3.2.1 Global VLAN Settings

#### Choose Homepage > Device Info.

This page displays the status of VLAN settings. Toggle the on-off switch to enable or disable VLAN settings.

When VLAN is disabled, the device operates like an un-managed switch. The device forwards packets according to the destination MAC address, and the VLAN information of the forwarding packets remains unchanged during the forwarding process.

When VLAN is enabled, the device operates like a managed switch. The device forwards packets according to the destination MAC address and VLAN ID. Users can configure the port mode (access or trunk) based on whether a VLAN tag is carried in packets. Besides, all device ports will be initialized to access ports.

<b>Ruíjie</b>   ®Re	yee														
Homepage									2	4 5 6 Downlink	7	8 9	k.		
System Settings	~										Colla	pse			
Monitoring	~	VLAN S	ettings on 🤇	) 🕐						I	Device	Info			
	VLAN settings are enabled. The device forwards packets based on the combination of the destination MAC address and VLAN			Firmware Version: ESW_1.0(1)B1P3,Release(07200415)											
Switch Settings	ID.							SN:	CAR10	JP01313	8				
					e endpoint. An ac orts of the native					Uptime:	00h 38i	min 05s			
VLAN Settings		I. The packe			ed on this port ar				Hostname: ruijie Edit				Edit		
QoS Settings	The ti may l	runk port is used to connect to the switch. A trunk port belong to multiple permit VLANs, but only packets of the			nk port is used to connect to the switch. A trunk port										
		er VLAN settings are disabled, all VLAN settings will be ared and the device will forward packets according to the				Status						VLAN		D. (T.)	
PoE Settings		ed and the nation MAC		orward pack	ets according to t		Status	Flow		Flow		Туре	Permit	Native	Rx/Tx Rate
				Speed	Duplex			Control(C	onfig)	Control(Act	tual)	., pc			(kbps)

## 3.2.2 Static VLANs Settings

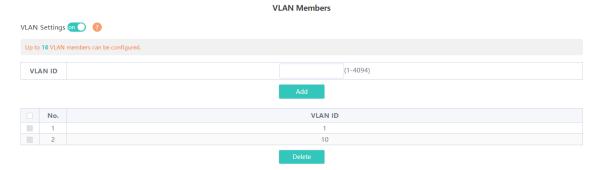
## A Caution

Static VLANs can be created only when the global VLAN settings feature is enabled. For details, see Chapter <u>3.2.1</u>.

#### Choose VLAN Settings > VLAN Members.

Enter VLAN ID and click Add to create a static VLAN.

The VLAN table contains the existing VLANs. Select the VLANs and click **Delete**, and the corresponding VLANs will be deleted. VLAN 1 cannot be deleted.



## 1 Note

- The VLAN ID ranges from 1 to 4094. VLAN 1 is the default VLAN.
- The default VLAN (VLAN 1), Management VLAN, Native VLAN, Permit VLAN, and Access VLAN cannot be deleted.

## 3.2.3 Port VLAN Settubgs

#### A Caution

Users can configure port VLAN only when the global VLAN settings feature is enabled. For details, see Chapter <u>3.2.1</u>.

#### Choose VLAN Settings > VLAN Settings.

Configure the port mode and VLAN members of a port, and you will know the allowed VLANs of the port and whether the packets forwarded by the port carry tags.

#### Note

You are advised to create VLAN members (refer to Chapter <u>3.2.2</u>) before configuring the port based on VLANs. Click **VLAN Members** to access **VLAN Members** page where you can add VLAN members.

Select the port you want to configure and the port mode. If you select the access mode, select **Access VLAN** for the port and click **Save**. If you select the trunk mode, select **Native VLAN** for the port and enter the VLAN ID range allowed by the port and click **Save**.

		VLAN S	Settings	
Settings 💿 (				
an go to <u>VLAN Members</u> t	o add a VLAN ID.			
Port	VLAN Type	Permit VLAN	The pack	Native VLAN ets of this VLAN are untagged.
Select	Access 🔻	Select		VLAN 1 🔻
		Sa	ave	
Port	VLAN Type		Permit VLAN	Native VLAN
Port 1	Access		1	1

Port 1	Access	1	1
Port 2	Access	1	1
Port 3	Access	10	10
Port 4	Access	1	1
Port 5	Access	1	1
Port 6	Access	1	1
Port 7	Access	1	1
Port 8	Access	1	1

#### Table 3-1 Port Modes

Port Mode

Description

Access	One access port can belong to only one VLAN and allow frames from this VLAN only to pass through. This VLAN is called an access VLAN.
	The frames from the access port do not carry VLAN tag. When the access port receives an untagged frame from a peer device, the local device determines that the frame comes from the access VLAN and adds the access VLAN ID to the frame. Access port is connected to the endpoints.
Trunk	One trunk port supports one Native VLAN and several Permit VLANs. Native VLAN frames forwarded by a trunk port do not carry tags while Permit VLAN frames forwarded by the trunk port carry tags. Trunk port is connected to switches. Users can set the Permit VLAN range to limit VLAN frames that can be forwarded. Make sure the trunk ports at the two ends of the link are configured with the same Native VLAN.

## 1 Note

Improper configuration of VLANs on a port (especially uplink port) may cause failure to log in to the web management system. Exercise caution when configuring VLANs.

# **4** Security

# 4.1 DHCP Snooping

## 4.1.1 Overview

The Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP) snooping function allows a device to snoop DHCP packets exchanged between clients and a server to record and monitor the IP address usage and filter out invalid DHCP packets, including request packets from the clients and response packets from the server.

## 4.1.2 Configuration Steps

## Choose Switch Settings > DHCP Snooping Settings.

Toggle the switch to **On** to enable DHCP snooping, select the trusted ports, and then click **Save**. When DHCP snooping is enabled, request packets from DHCP clients are forwarded only to the trusted ports. For response packets from DHCP servers, only those from the trusted ports are forwarded.

## 🚺 Note

The uplink port connected to the DHCP server is configured as the trusted port generally.

#### **DHCP Snooping Settings**

Tip: DHCP Snooping functions as a DHCP packet filter. The DHCP request packets will be forwarded only to the trusted port. The DHCP response packets from only the trusted port will be allowed for forwarding.
Note: Generally, the DHCP server port (uplink port) is set as the trusted port.

DHCP Snooping: on Select Trusted Port:

 Port 1
 Port 2
 Port 3
 Port 5
 Port 6
 Port 7
 Port 9
 Port 10
 Port 11
 Port 12
 Port 14
 Port 15
 Port 16
 Port 17

 Port 18
 Port 19
 Port 20
 Port 21
 Port 22
 Port 23
 Port 24
 Port 25
 Port 26

# 4.2 Storm Control

## 4.2.1 Overview

When a local area network (LAN) has excess broadcast, multicast, or unknown unicast data flows, the network speed will slow down and packet transmission will have an increased timeout probability. This situation is called a LAN storm, which may be caused by topology protocol execution errors or incorrect network configuration.

Users can perform storm control separately for the broadcast, unknown multicast, and unknown unicast data flows. When the rate of broadcast, unknown multicast, or unknown unicast data flows received over a device port exceeds the specified range, the device transmits only packets in the specified range and discards packets beyond the range until the packet rate falls within the range. This prevents flooded data from entering the LAN and causing a storm.

## 4.2.2 Configuration Steps

## Choose QoS Settings > Storm Control.

Select the storm control type, port, status, and enter the rate limit, and then click Save.

The storm control type and corresponding rate are displayed in the table right below the **Save** button. When storm control is disabled, the rate of broadcast, unknown multicast, and unknown unicast data flows is not limited. The corresponding status is displayed **Disabled**. When storm control is enabled, the corresponding rate limits will be displayed.

Storm Control							
	Туре	Port	Status	Rate(Mbit/sec)			
	Broadcast 🔹	Select	Disable 🔻	No Limit (1-1000M)			
		Sav	re				
Туре	Broadcast(Mbit/sec)	Unknown Unicas	t(Mbit/sec)	Unknown Broadcast(Mbit/sec)			
Port 1	Disabled	Disable	d	Disabled			
Port 2	Disabled	Disable	d	Disabled			
Port 3	Disabled	Disable	d	Disabled			
Port 4	Disabled	Disable	d	Disabled			
Port 5	Disabled	Disable	d	Disabled			
Port 6	Disabled	Disable	d	Disabled			
Port 7	Disabled	Disabled		Disabled		Disabled	
Port 8	Disabled	Disable	d	Disabled			
Port 9	Disabled	Disable	d	Disabled			

## Note

- The rate limit for the ports of RG-ES205C-P switch ranges from 1Mpbs to 100Mbps.
- The maximum rate supported by ports 1 to 8 of RG-ES209C-P switch is 100Mbps. If the configured rate exceeds 100Mbps, the effective rate will still be 100Mbps. The rate limit for port 9 ranges from 1Mbps to 1000Mbps.
- The rate limit for the ports of RG-ES226GC-P, RG-ES218GC-P, RG-ES205GC-P, RG-ES209GC-P, RG-FS303AB, RG-FS306-P, RG-FS306-D switches ranges from 1Mbps to 1000Mbps.

## 4.3 Loop Guard

## Choose Monitoring > Loop Guard.

When loop guard feature is enabled, the port causing the loop will be shut down automatically. After the loop is removed, the port will be up automatically. Loop guard function is disabled by default.

Loop Guard

The port causing the loop will be shut down. After the loop is removed, the port will be up automatically.							
Enabled	."						
Enabled	off						

# **5** PoE Settings

## 🛕 Caution

Only RG-ES226GC-P, RG-ES218GC-P, RG-ES209GC-P, RG-ES209C-P, RG-ES205GC-P, RG-ES205C-P, and RG-FS306-P switches support the PoE function.

## Choose PoE Settings.

The device supports PoE power supply. Users can view and configure the current power status.

Device status: The total power, used power, remaining power, and current work status of the PoE system are displayed.



Port status: The voltage, current, output power, and current power status of the device ports are displayed. Users can enable or disable PoE function through the **on-off** toggle switch. When PoE is disabled, the port will not supply power to external devices.

If a PD device fails, please power on the port connected to the PD device again to reboot it.

<b>PoE Status</b> When off, PoE will not work on this port	Port	Power(W)	Current(mA)	Voltage(V)	Power Status	Actio
on 🔵	Port 1	0	0	0	Powered Off	
on	Port 2	0	0	0	Powered Off	
on	Port 3	0	0	0	Powered Off	
on	Port 4	0	0	0	Powered Off	
on	Port 5	0	0	0	Powered Off	
on	Port 6	0	0	0	Powered Off	
on	Port 7	0	0	0	Powered Off	
on 🔵	Port 8	0	0	0	Powered Off	

#### PoE Settings

## 1 Note

The fiber ports of RG-ES226GC-P, RG-ES218GC-P, and RG-FS306-P switches do not support the PoE function.

# **6** System Settings

#### **Managing Device Information** 6.1

## 6.1.1 Viewing Device Information

## Choose Homepage > Device Info.

The device information is displayed on the homepage, including hostname, device model, serial number, firmware version, IP address, MAC address, cloud status, and uptime. Click Device Info to access the Device Info page (System Settings > Device Info) to view more detailed information.

Reyce			3 4 5 6 7 8	9 Uplink		English <b>v</b> Logout
System Settings $\lor$			Collapse	e ,		
Monitoring ~	VLAN Settings on	0	Device In	fo		
	Model:	RG-ES209GC-P	Firmware Version:	ESW_1.0(1)B1P3,Release(0	07200415)	
Switch Settings 🛛 🗸	MAC Address:	54:16:51:25:F6:1E	SN:	CAR10UP013138		
	IP Address:	0.0.0.0	Uptime:	00h 45min 50s		
VLAN Settings 🗸 🗸	Cloud Status:	Unconnected	Hostname:	ruijie	Edit	
System Settings ^			2 3 4 5 6 7 	y 8 9 Uplink		English v
System Settings へ Device Info			Downlink-Cc	y 8 9 Uplink		English v
System Settings A			Downlink	bllapse		English v
System Settings A Device Info IP Settings		Hostname	Downlink Co System	bllapse		English v
System Settings へ Device Info		Model	Downlink-Co System ruijie RG-ES209GC-P	ollapse n Settings		English v
System Settings A Device Info IP Settings Account Settings		Model MAC Address	Downlink Complete System RG-ES209GC-P 54:16:51:25:F6:1E	ollapse n Settings		English v
System Settings A Device Info IP Settings		Model MAC Address IP Address	Downlink Cox System RG-ES209GC-P 54:16:51:25:F6:1E 0.0.00	ollapse n Settings		English •
System Settings A Device Info IP Settings Account Settings Reboot		Model MAC Address IP Address Submask	Downlink Cox System RG-ES209GC-P 54:16:51:25:F6:1E 0.0.0 0.0.0	ollapse n Settings		English Y
System Settings A Device Info IP Settings Account Settings		Model MAC Address IP Address Submask Gateway	Downlink Co System RG-ES209GC-P 54:16:51:25:F6:1E 0.0.0 0.0.0 0.0.0 0.0.0	ollapse n Settings		English v
System Settings Device Info IP Settings Account Settings Reboot Upgrade		Model MAC Address IP Address Submask Gateway DNS	Downlink- Co System ruijie RG-ES209GC-P 54:16:51:25:F6:1E 0.0.0 0.0.0 0.0.0 0.0.0 0.0.0	ollapse n Settings E		English Y
System Settings A Device Info IP Settings Account Settings Reboot		Model MAC Address IP Address Submask Gateway DNS SN	Downlink- Downlink- Co System RG-ES209GC-P 54:16:51:25:F6:1E 0.0.0 0.0.0 0.0.0 0.0.0 0.0.0 CAR10UP013138	n Settings E		English v
System Settings Device Info IP Settings Account Settings Reboot Upgrade		Model MAC Address IP Address Submask Gateway DNS	Downlink- Downlink- Co System RG-ES209GC-P 54:16:51:25:F6:1E 0.0.0 0.0.0 0.0.0 0.0.0 0.0.0 CAR10UP013138	ollapse n Settings E		English v

## 6.1.2 Editing the Hostname

Choose Homepage > Device Info.

Enter the hostname and click **Edit** to edit the hostname in order to distinguish different devices.

VLAN Settings on	0	Device In	fo
Model:	RG-ES209GC-P	Firmware Version:	ESW_1.0(1)B1P3,Release(07200415)
MAC Address:	54:16:51:25:F6:1E	SN:	CAR10UP013138
IP Address:	0.0.0.0	Uptime:	00h 47min 35s
Cloud Status:	Unconnected	Hostname:	ruijie

## 6.1.3 Cloud Management

#### Choose Homepage > Device Info.

Cloud status displays whether the device is connected to the cloud. After the device is bound to a cloud management account, the Cloud Status will display **Connected**, and users can manage the device remotely through Ruijie Cloud webpage or APP. Click **Connected** to access the homepage of Ruijie Cloud (<u>https://cloud-as.ruijienetworks.com</u>). Click **Download APP** to download Ruijie Cloud APP.

VLAN Settings on	8	Device Info	
Model:	RG-ES209GC-P	Firmware Version:	ESW_1.0(1)B1P3,Release(07200415)
MAC Address:	54:16:51:25:F6:1E	SN:	CAR10UP013138
IP Address:	192.168.110.223	Uptime:	00h 12min 19s
Cloud Status:	Connected Download App	Hostname:	ruijie Edit

## 6.2 Password Settings

When the device password is the default password, users will be prompted to reset the password when they log into the Eweb management system. Click **Yes** to access the **Account Settings** page (or choose **System Settings** > **Account Settings** to access the page).

Set a new password according to the tip, and then click **Save** to save the configuration.

Account Settings			
Tip: The current password is the default password.			
Account	admin		
Password	Password Image: The password must contain only letters, numbers and the following special characters: <=>[]!@#\$*().		
Confirm Password	Confirm Password		

If the device is under uniform management, it cannot be configured with an independent password. Users need to follow the tip to log in to the master device for global password configuration.

Account Settings				
Tip: The device is under uniform management and cannot be configured with an independent password. Please use MACC or App to change the password of all devices. If you change the password of only this device, configuration synch #zation will fail. Please enter <u>192.168.110.1</u> to change the global password.				
Account	admin			

## 🛕 Caution

- Upon your initial login to the Eweb management system, you must set the device management password first before you configuring other features.
- Please remember the device management password (default username/password: admin/admin). You
  may need to log in again after changing the password.
- If the device has been under uniform management, please use MACC or APP to change the networkwide password. Changing the password of this device will cause failure to synchronize network-wide settings to this device.

## 6.3 Device Reboot

Choose System Settings > Reboot.

Click Reboot to reboot the switch.

Reboot

Please click Reboot to reboot the switch.

Reboot

## 6.4 System Upgrade

## 6.4.1 Local Upgrade

Choose System Settings > Upgrade.

Click **Select File** to select the upgrade package from the local files (the upgrade package is a bin file. If it is a tar.gz file, users need to decompress the package and select the bin file for upgrade).

**Keep Old Config** is selected by default. That means the current configuration will be saved after device upgrade. If there is a huge difference between the current version and the upgrade version, you are advised not to select **Keep Old Config**.

Local Upgrade

Select File Veep Old Config

Decompress the package and select the bin file for upgrade.

## 6.4.2 Online Upgrade

Choose System Settings > Upgrade.

When there is a new version in the cloud, the version number of the latest version will be displayed on this page, and the **Upgrade** button will become available. The device will download the installation package of the recommended version from the cloud and it will be updated to the latest version. Online upgrade will keep the old configuration by default.

#### **Online Upgrade**

Online upgrade will keep the old configuration.		
Current Version	ESW_1.0(1)B1P3,Release(07200415)	
Latest Version	The current version is the latest.	
	Upgrade	

## Note

The time that online upgrade takes depends on the current network speed. It may take some time. Please be patient.

# 6.5 Restoring Factory Configuration

Choose System Settings > Restore Default.

Click **Restore** to restore factory configuration and reboot the device.

Restoring

Restore factory configuration and reboot the device.



# 7 Monitoring

# 7.1 Cable Diagnostics

Choose Monitoring > Cable Diagnostics.

Cable diagnostics allows users to check the status of Ethernet cables. For example, users can check whether the cables are short-circuited or disconnected.

Select the ports you want to detect, and then click **Start** to start cable diagnostics. The test result will be displayed accordingly. Click **Start All** to perform one-click cable diagnostics on all ports.

Port	Test Result	Details	
Port 1	Normal	The cable works well.	
Port 2	Disconnected	Please check cable connection or replace the cable.	
Port 3	Disconnected	Please check cable connection or replace the cable.	
Port 4	Disconnected	Please check cable connection or replace the cable.	
Port 5	Disconnected	Please check cable connection or replace the cable.	
Port 6	Disconnected	Please check cable connection or replace the cable.	
Port 7	Disconnected	Please check cable connection or replace the cable.	
Port 8	Normal	The cable works well.	
Port 9	Disconnected	Please check cable connection or replace the cable.	

#### Cable Diagnostics

## A Caution

If you select an uplink port for diagnostics, the network may be intermittenly disconnected. Exercise caution when performing this operation.

## 7.2 Multi-DHCP Alarming

## A Caution

- Only RG-ES226GC-P, RG-ES218GC-P, RG-ES224GC, RG-ES216GC switches support multi-DHCP alarming.
- Multi-DHCP alarming will fail when the device IP address is not obtained dynamically. For relevant IP address configuration, see Chapter <u>2.6</u>.

## Choose Homepage.

When there are multiple DHCP servers in a LAN, the system will send a conflicting alarm. An alarming message will be displayed in the **Device Info** column.

	Collapse	
Settings off 🕜	Device Info	Multiple DHCP servers exist 🍈
Model: RG-ES218GC-P	Firmware Version: E	SW_1.0(1)B1P20,Release(09182117)
MAC Address: 00:E0:4C:11:35:3D	SN: C	CAQ71M1006444
IP Address: 192.168.110.190	Uptime: 0	00h 00min 27s
Cloud Status: Connectable Download App	Hostname:	ruijie Edit

Move the cursor to <sup>1</sup> to view the alarm details, including the VLAN where the conflicts occur, port, IP address of DHCP server, and MAC address.

## 7.3 Viewing Switch Information

#### Choose Monitoring > Switches.

If the switch is under uniform management, some features cannot be configured independently (such as password settings). To facilitate configuration, information of the master device in the VLAN will be displayed in this page. Click the **IP Address** of the master device to access **Master Device** page for global configuration.

Primary Device				
The current device has been managed by the master device. Please click the IP address to manage the master device.				
IP Address	SN	Model		
<u>192.168.110.1</u>	H1RP4HH076624	EG105GW-E		

The device is able to automatically discover other switches in the same management VLAN. Information of these switches will be displayed in **Switch List**.

The first row of **Switch List** displays information of the current device, and the following rows display information of other devices. Click **IP Address** of a device to access the Eweb management system of the device (login required).

	Switch List				
Up to 16	Up to 16 switches of the same management VLAN can be discovered.				
No.	IP Address	SN	Hostname	Model	
1	192.168.110.209(Local)	CARL542000171	ruijie	RG-ES205C-P	
2	<u>192.168.110.39</u>	MACCLLES226GC	ruijie	RG-ES226GC-P	
3	<u>192.168.110.102</u>	CAQB1AW047292	ruijie	New Model	

## Note

The number of switches that can be discovered varies with product modes:

- RG-ES226GC-P, RG-ES218GC-P and RG-FS303-AB can discover 32 switches.
- RG-ES205C-P, RG-ES205GC-P, RG-ES209C-P, RG-ES209GC-P, RG-FS306-P and RG-FS306-D can discover 16 switches.

# 8 FAQs

## Q1: I failed to log into the web management system. What can I do?

- (1) Verify that the Ethernet cable is properly connected to the LAN port of the device and the LED indicator blinks or is steady on.
- (2) Before accessing the web management system, you are advised to configure the PC with a static IP address in the same network segment as the device IP address (default device IP address: 10.44.77.200 and subnet mask: 255.255.255.0). For example, set the IP address of the PC to 10.44.77.100 and the subnet mask to 255.255.255.0.
- (3) Run the **ping** command to test the connectivity between the PC and the device.
- (4) If the login failure persists, restore the device to factory settings.

## Q2: What can I do if I forget my username and password? How to restore the factory settings?

- (1) Log in with the default username and password (default username/password: admin/admin).
- (2) If you fail to log in with the default password, restore the factory settings. To restore the factory settings, please power on the device, and press and hold the **Reset** button for 5s or more, and release the **Reset** button after the system LED indicator blinks. The device automatically restores the factory settings and restarts. After device restart, you can log into the web management system by accessing the default management IP address (10.44.77.200).